

Name \_\_\_\_\_

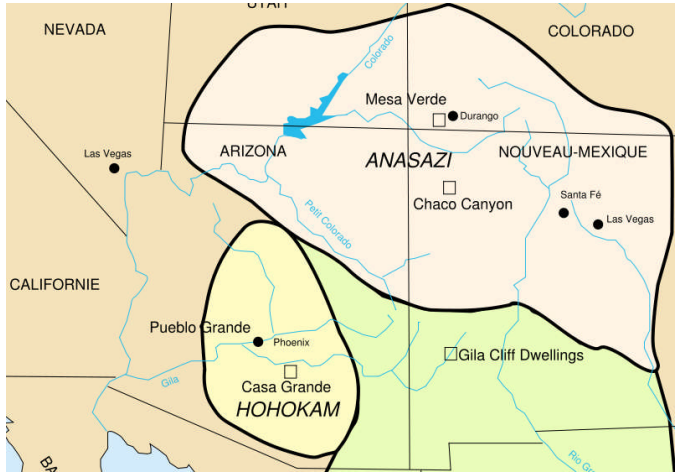
Class \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Teacher \_\_\_\_\_

## THE FIRST AMERICANS (PREHISTORY - 1600) – LESSON 2

**Objective:** To examine the Native American cultures of the American southwest.

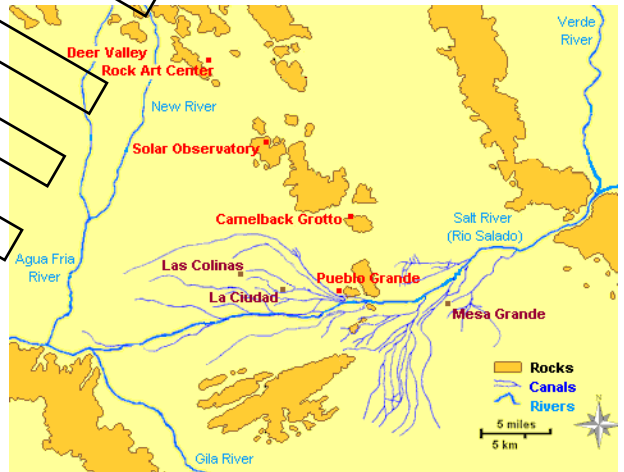


\_\_\_\_\_ : (which, in the Pima Indian language, means "the people who have \_\_\_\_\_")

- lived in present day \_\_\_\_\_ approximately \_\_\_\_\_ years ago
- learned to \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert by creating an \_\_\_\_\_ system from nearby rivers

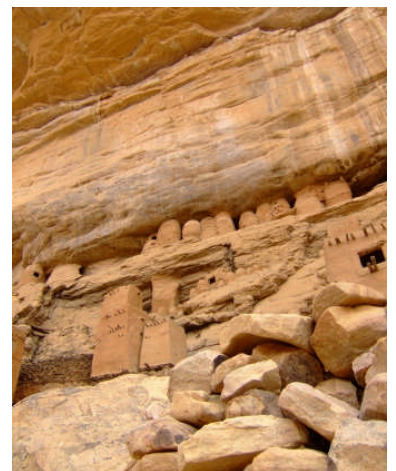
\_\_\_\_\_ – the “\_\_\_\_\_” in \_\_\_\_\_ the Navajo language

- \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert using \_\_\_\_\_, such as the Hohokams
- built large houses called \_\_\_\_\_ out of \_\_\_\_\_, or sun-dried \_\_\_\_\_
- pueblos could shelter \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ at a time



### Cliff dwellers:

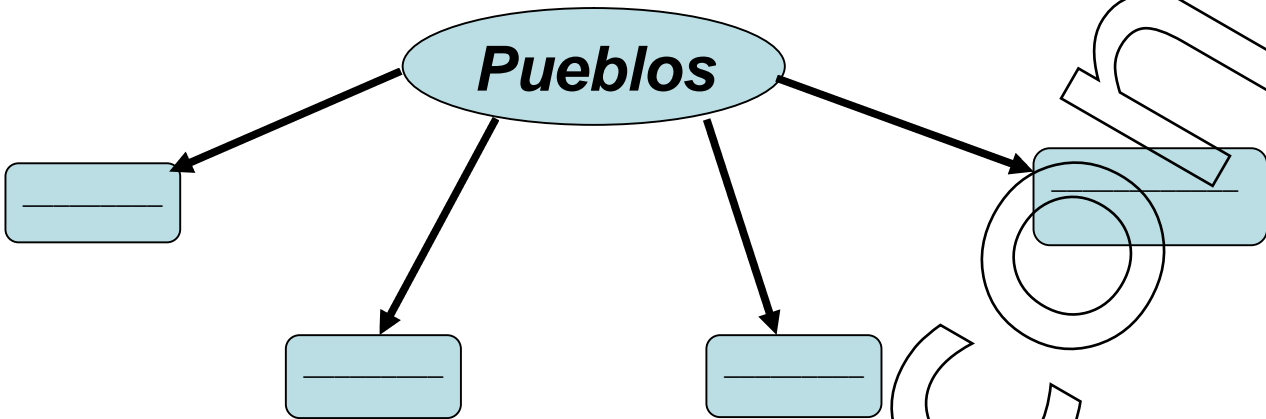
- Some \_\_\_\_\_ built \_\_\_\_\_ houses along the side of \_\_\_\_\_ in order to make them harder to \_\_\_\_\_.



- \_\_\_\_\_ believe that the Anasazis left the \_\_\_\_\_ after a severe \_\_\_\_\_, or long dry spell, approximately \_\_\_\_\_ years ago.

## Peoples of the Southwest

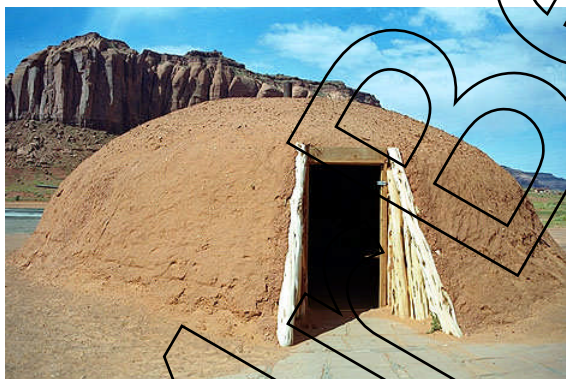
- The \_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_ of the Anasazis.



- The \_\_\_\_\_ built \_\_\_\_\_ houses and farmed the desert through \_\_\_\_\_, as did the Anasazis and Hohokams.
- Each Pueblo village had a \_\_\_\_\_, which was an \_\_\_\_\_ chamber where men held \_\_\_\_\_ ceremonies.
- The Pueblo people were \_\_\_\_\_, which means that they traced their family lines through their \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ men lived with his wife's \_\_\_\_\_.
- Pueblo wives \_\_\_\_\_ most of the family \_\_\_\_\_.



*Interior of Snake Kiva at Walpi Pueblo  
(circa 1899)*



- About \_\_\_\_\_ years ago, the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ appeared in the Southwest.
- The Apaches and Navajos were \_\_\_\_\_ that frequently \_\_\_\_\_ Pueblo fields for \_\_\_\_\_.
- The Navajos learned to farm from the Pueblos and made \_\_\_\_\_, which were houses made of \_\_\_\_\_ plaster over a foundation of \_\_\_\_\_ poles.
- The Apaches remained hunters and frequently traded \_\_\_\_\_ meat and animal skins with the Pueblos for \_\_\_\_\_ and cloth.