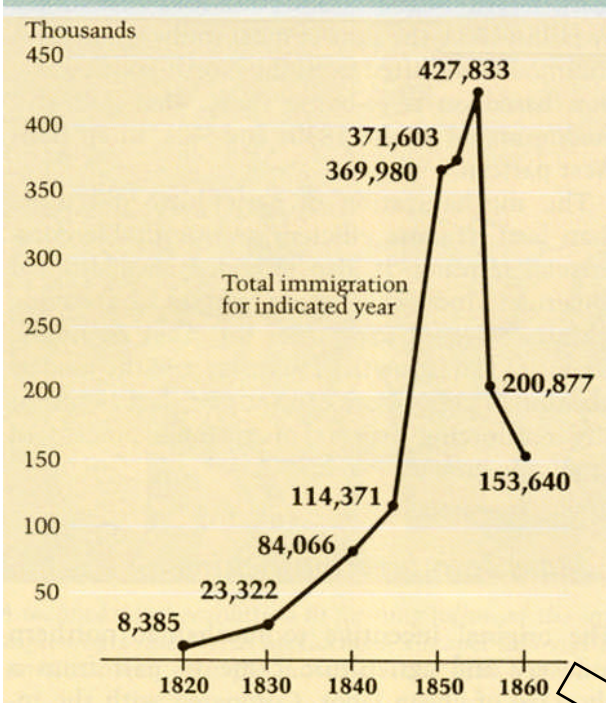


NORTH AND SOUTH (1820 - 1860) – LESSON 2

Objective: To examine the growth of mid 19th century Irish and German immigration.

Immigration to the United States, 1820–1860



New Americans

In the 1840's and 1850's, about _____ million immigrants arrived in the U.S.

The Irish

- In the _____ over 1 million people died in Ireland due to the Irish _____ Famine.
- As a result, over 1.5 million Irish _____ came to the U.S. by 1860.
- Most Irish immigrants came to the U.S. _____, settling in either _____, New York, or Philadelphia.

The Germans

- German immigrants came to the U.S. to escape _____ and to better their lives.

- Those with money bought _____ in the _____.
- Those too poor to buy land stayed in east coast cities, such as _____.

GROCERY CART AND HARNESS FOR SALE—In good order, and one chestnut horse, 8 years old excellent saddle horse; can be ridden by a lady. Also, young man wanted, from 16 to 18 years of age, able to work. No Irish need apply. **CLUFF & TUNIS, No. 270 W. Kingston-st., corner of Myrtle-av., Brooklyn.**

Effects of Immigration

(above) *New York Times* want ad 1854

- Immigrants took available jobs in _____ and _____, helping the economy.
- _____ tried to limit immigration, blaming immigrants for “stealing” _____ from native-born Americans and for being _____.
- Immigrants were also discriminated against for being _____.
- In the 1850's, nativists formed the _____ - _____ Party.